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HIGH COMMISSIONER'S PROGRAMME

Forty-sixth session

# FINANCIAL RULES FOR VOLUNTARY FUNDS ADMINISTERED BY THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES 1/

(Promulgated by the High Commissioner)

1/ This revision of the UNHCR Financial Rules replaces those contained in document A/AC.96/503/Rev.5. It incorporates resulting from the adoption of the Decision on Budget Structure and Governance by the forty-sixth session of the Executive Committee (A/AC.96/860, para. 22). In line with this decision, these revised rules are to have entered into effect as of 1 January 1996.

GE.96-00461

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## ARTICLE 1 - APPLICABILITY

Authority and applicability

1.1 These rules, which are based on the provisions of the Financial Regulations of the United Nations, are established in accordance with paragraph 8 of General Assembly resolution 1166 (XII) and the subsequent directives of the Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme. Except as may otherwise be provided by the General Assembly or the Executive Committee, these rules shall govern all financial activities of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees other than the administration of his/her regular budget.

1.2 Exceptions to these rules may only be made by specific decision of the High Commissioner, in a manner consistent with the Financial Regulations of the United Nations.

1.3 These rules shall not apply to the subsequent administration of moneys or supplies allocated by the High Commissioner under agreements with Governments, governmental agencies, local authorities or other agencies, provided that those agreements contain appropriate provisions to ensure, in the opinion of the High Commissioner, that these moneys or supplies will be so utilized as to provide the maximum benefit for the purpose of the allocation, and subject to the provision of Article 12 regarding audit.

1.4 The Controller shall be responsible for the application of these rules on behalf of the High Commissioner.

1.5 These rules may be amended by the High Commissioner in consultation with the Executive Committee in a manner consistent with the Financial Regulations of the United Nations.

Definitions

1.6 For the purpose of these rules:

(a) "UNHCR" shall mean the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees;

(b) "High Commissioner" shall mean the High Commissioner or his/her authorized delegate;

(c) "Executive Committee" shall mean the Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme;

(d) "The Controller" shall mean The Controller or his/her authorized delegate;

(e) "Representative" shall mean the officer-in-charge of a UNHCR regional or country office;

(f) "Annual Programme" shall mean those activities which are approved annually by the Executive Committee, for the country/area programmes, the Headquarters and Other Programmes, as well as the Programme Reserve;

(g) "General Programmes" represent the sum of activities funded through the General Fund (art. 6.1), namely those activities undertaken through the Annual Programme, the Emergency Fund and the Voluntary Repatriation Fund (art. 6.4 - 6.11);

(h) "Pledges" shall mean promises made at pledging conferences or otherwise, to make voluntary contributions in cash or in kind to a programme of specific activities; these pledges are considered firm and unconditional, unless otherwise qualified;

(i) "Conditional governmental pledges" shall mean the pledges which are subject to completion of the necessary legislative and administrative processes of the contributing governments.

## Article 2 - FINANCIAL YEAR

2.1 The financial year shall be the period from 1 January to 31 December.

## Article 3 - CONTRIBUTIONS

3.1 The High Commissioner may accept contributions offered in cash, kind or service, including contributions from sources other than Governments, which can be utilized for the purposes of carrying out the functions laid upon him/her by the General Assembly or directives given to him/her by the Executive Committee. He/she may reject any offers which he/she does not consider appropriate or which cannot be utilized for the above purposes. The High Commissioner shall report to the Executive Committee all offers accepted.

3.2 The value of all contributions accepted for carrying out the above purposes shall normally be credited to the appropriate assistance programme, provided that contributions for purposes falling outside the Annual Programme shall be credited to appropriate trust funds, the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund, the Emergency Fund or the Voluntary Repatriation Fund.

3.3 An official receipt shall be issued in respect of all contributions received. Contributions in kind or in services will be taken into the appropriate account when received, at their value as estimated by the High Commissioner.

## Article 4 - OTHER INCOME

Revenue-producing activities

4.1 All revenue-producing activities shall be subject to the same financial controls as are applied to other activities.

4.2 No expenditure relating to revenue-producing activities shall be incurred against the gross income deriving from such activities without the written authorization of The Controller, except to the extent specifically provided in the contractual arrangements for the activity.

4.3 Information showing gross revenue and expenditure as well as net revenue from each such activity shall be reported to the Executive Committee.

Miscellaneous income

4.4 Moneys received as a result of the sale or other disposal of supplies, equipment or other assets purchased from voluntary funds, shall be credited as miscellaneous income to the General Fund, unless otherwise directed by the Executive Committee.

4.5 Unless otherwise directed by the Executive Committee, adjustments of prior years' expenditure (refunds, cancellations and additional charges) shall be applied to the fund from which the expenditure was incurred, except as provided in art. 6.2 below.

## Article 5 - CUSTODY OF FUNDS

5.1 The High Commissioner shall designate the banks in which the voluntary funds of UNHCR shall be kept. He/she shall establish such official bank accounts as may be required and designate signatories to operate the accounts.

5.2 Bank accounts established for UNHCR field offices shall be maintained by remittances from UNHCR Headquarters whenever possible on an imprest basis. Where appropriate and to the extent authorized by The Controller, remittances may be made through cheque drawings on bank accounts maintained by UNHCR Headquarters.

5.3 An official receipt shall be issued in respect of all moneys received.

5.4 All moneys received shall be deposited in an official UNHCR bank account not later than the business day following the date of receipt.

5.5 Officials responsible for the operation of UNHCR bank accounts shall not exchange one currency for another except to the extent necessary for the transaction of official business.

5.6 Only Representatives and such other officials as are designated by The Controller may approve payments on behalf of UNHCR.

5.7 Payment shall be made on the basis of supporting vouchers and other documents which indicate that the goods or services have been received in accordance with the documents establishing the obligation, that payment has not previously been made, and that the payment is properly due. Progress payments may be made when the High Commissioner deems it to be in the interest of UNHCR.

5.8 Payments in advance of the delivery of goods or performance of contractual services may be made if, in the opinion of the High Commissioner, generally accepted commercial practice or the essential interest of UNHCR so demand. Whenever such an advance payment is requested, the reasons therefor shall be recorded by the certifying officer.

5.9 Payments in excess of $ 100 or its equivalent shall be made by cheque or bank transfer unless otherwise authorized by The Controller.

5.10 Disbursements shall be recorded in the accounts as of the date when the disbursement is made, that is, when the cheque or instruction to the bank is issued, or cash is paid out.

5.11 Cheques and instructions to banks shall be signed by two officers from a panel or panels of signatories designated by the High Commissioner provided that signature of cheques by one officer may by authorized when circumstances so warrant.

## Article 6 - FUNDS AND RESERVES

General Fund

6.1 There shall be established a General Fund to which all unspecified contributions, contributions for the Annual Programme, the Emergency Fund, the Voluntary Repatriation Fund, miscellaneous income and balances not required for the replenishment of the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund shall be credited.

Working Capital and Guarantee Fund

6.2 A Working Capital and Guarantee Fund is established at a ceiling determined by the Executive Committee. The Fund shall be maintained by income from the following sources:

(a) income from repayments of loans;

(b) savings from prior years' Annual Programme, the Emergency Fund and the Voluntary Repatriation Fund;

(c) interest on invested funds;

(d) voluntary contributions;

(e) other miscellaneous income including the net income of revenue-producing activities unless the Executive Committee has directed otherwise on the use of income from those activities.

6.3 The Working Capital and Guarantee Fund may be utilized for the following purposes:

(a) to replenish the Emergency Fund;

(b) to meet essential payments due for the implementation of projects pending receipt of contributions pledged;

(c) to guarantee obligations incurred against unconditional and conditional governmental pledges or firm pledges from organizations of established repute;

(d) to guarantee commitments in respect of revenue-producing activities of UNHCR;

(e) to fund in the course of a given year, obligations incurred under the Annual Programme, Emergency Fund and Voluntary Repatriation Fund pending the receipt of anticipated contributions, on the condition that the level of obligations so funded does not exceed one twelfth of the total amount approved by the Executive Committee for that year's country/area programmes, the Headquarters and Other Programmes under the Annual Programme, and for the Emergency Fund and the Voluntary Repatriation Fund (see art.7.3). However, this funding facility shall only be used to the extent that at the end of a given year, obligations thus funded do not exceed 3 per cent of that year's level approved by the Executive Committee for the country/area programmes, the Headquarters and Other Programmes under the Annual Programme, and for the Emergency Fund and the Voluntary Repatriation Fund, and that the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund shall be replenished as a matter of priority in the subsequent year according to the provisions of art.6.2 above, and where appropriate and necessary, from contributions to the Annual Programme;

(f) the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund may be utilized to guarantee budgetary increases under the Headquarters component of the Annual Programme that may result directly from exchange rate fluctuations in a given year, provided that such increases do not exceed 2 per cent of the approved General Programmes level for that year. If recourse is made to the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund for such a purpose, the Fund shall be replenished in the subsequent year in accordance with the provisions of art.6.2;

(g) for any purpose that the Executive Committee may authorize.

Emergency Fund

6.4 The Emergency Fund is established to provide:

(a) financial assistance to refugees and displaced persons in emergency situations for which there is no provision in the programmes approved by the Executive Committee;

(b) such additional administrative expenditure resulting from those emergencies as cannot be met from the regular budget, pending action by the Executive Committee or the General Assembly.

6.5 The High Commissioner may allocate from the Emergency Fund up to $ 25,000,000 annually, provided that the amount made available for one single emergency shall not exceed $ 8,000,000 in any one year.

6.6 The Emergency Fund shall be maintained at not less than $ 8,000,000 by replenishments from the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund and by voluntary contributions.

6.7 An Emergency Fund allocation may be cancelled if sufficient funds to a given appeal are later received;

6.8 The High Commissioner shall report to the Executive Committee at each session on the use made of the Emergency Fund.

Voluntary Repatriation Fund

6.9 The Voluntary Repatriation Fund established to provide financial assistance, under General or Special Programmes, for voluntary repatriation operations for refugees may be used for the following purposes:

(a) to fund planning of repatriation, especially in regard to the necessary measures to be taken on behalf of returnees in their country of origin;

(b) to fund preparations in the country of asylum for voluntary repatriations not otherwise provided for, and activities related to actual return;

(c) to provide supplementary funding for voluntary repatriations, including those which continue to have the remainder of their needs programmed under Special Programmes.

6.10 The High Commissioner may allocate annually from the Voluntary Repatriation Fund up to the amount approved by the Executive Committee for the Voluntary Repatriation Fund under the General Programmes for that year according to the provisions of art.6.9, provided that in a given year, the allocation for any one voluntary repatriation operation does not exceed $ 10.0 million.

6.11 The Voluntary Repatriation Fund shall be established at a level to be determined by the Executive Committee. This level shall have a base of $ 20,000,000 and may extend up to an amount equivalent to 10 per cent of total budgetary estimates for voluntary repatriation for the preceeding year.

6.12 A Voluntary Repatriation Fund allocation may be cancelled if sufficient funds to a given appeal are later received;

6.13 The High Commissioner shall report to the Executive Committee at each session on the use made of the Voluntary Repatriation Fund.

Programme Reserve

6.14 A Programme Reserve shall be constituted at an amount between 10 and 15 per cent of the programmed activities (the country/area programmes, the Headquarters and Other Programmes) under the Annual Programme for a given year.

6.15 The Programme Reserve may be used for the following purposes:

(a) to cover unexpected increases in the costs of projects financed from the current or previous years' Annual Programmes, or from an Emergency Fund allocation made in a current or previous year;

(b) to meet the cost of modifications to current year projects under the Annual Programme that may be necessary to achieve the approved project objectives;

(c) to increase existing allocations to meet needs resulting from a new influx of refugees belonging to a group already receiving assistance under the current year Annual Programme;

(d) to complement Special Programme Funding for refugee situations, provided that the total of all such allocations does not exceed one third of the Programme Reserve in a given year; and

(e) to increase, as required, with the Executive Committee's approval, the Field Staff Housing and Basic Amenities Fund.

6.16 A Programme Reserve allocation may be cancelled if the funds have not been obligated at the end of the year.

Trust funds, reserve and special accounts

6.17 Subject to the provisions of art. 6.18 below, the High Commissioner may establish trust funds, reserve and special accounts for moneys becoming available to him/her for purposes falling outside the General Programmes, provided that the purposes are consistent with the aims, policies and activities of UNHCR.

6.18 The purpose and scope of each trust fund shall be defined by agreement between the High Commissioner and the donor. The purpose and limits of each reserve or special account shall be clearly defined by the High Commissioner with the concurrence of the Executive Committee. Such funds and accounts shall be administered in accordance with these financial rules unless otherwise directed by the Executive Committee.

## Article 7 - APPROVAL OF PROGRAMMES

7.1 The High Commissioner shall submit annually to the Executive Committee for approval his/her General Programmes which shall include estimates of the cost of country/area programmes, the Headquarters and Other Programmes, the Programme Reserve, and for the Emergency Fund and the Voluntary Repatriation Fund for the following financial year.

7.2 The High Commissioner may submit to the Executive Committee for approval new or revised programmes and allocations for the current year.

7.3 The approval by the Executive Committee of the General Programmes constitutes an authorization to the High Commissioner to incur obligations and make payments up to the amounts approved, subject art. 8.2 below.

7.4 The High Commissioner may effect transfers and such adjustments in projects, country/area programmes, the Headquarters and Other Programmes for the Annual Programme as may be required by changes affecting the refugee programmes for which they were planned, provided that the Executive Committee is informed of such adjustments and transfers at its next session.

7.5 The approved level of General Programmes in a given year may be allowed to increase by up to 2 per cent if, in accordance with the provisions of art. 6.3 (f), the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund was used to compensate for budgetary increases under the Headquarters component of the Annual Programme that resulted directly from exchange rate fluctuations; in such a case, the subsequent adjustment of the General Programmes budget target and related accounting adjustments would be effected at the end of the calendar year.

## Article 8 - IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECTS

8.1 The High Commissioner may obligate the necessary funds for the implementation of projects in accordance with:

(a) the terms of the approval given by the Executive Committee for the country/area programmes, the Headquarters and Other Programmes under the Annual Programme, and for the Emergency Fund and the Voluntary Repatriation Fund; or

(b) the conditions governing other funds and accounts.

8.2 The High Commissioner may incur obligations for the implementation of projects to the extent that moneys and unconditional governmental pledges are available in the appropriate fund or account. The High Commissioner may also, pending the receipt of the contributions, enter into obligations up to one-half of the total amount of conditional governmental pledges, and of firm pledges from organizations of established repute. Furthermore, the High Commissioner may enter into obligations under the Annual Programme, and the Emergency Fund and the Voluntary Repatriation Fund up to the amount funded from the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund as provided for in art. 6.3 (e) and (f). This authority is subject to the following conditions:

(a) at the end of each year, all obligations of UNHCR shall be covered by the total of:

(i) moneys available;

(ii) unconditional governmental pledges; and

(iii) firm pledges made by organizations of established repute and guaranteed by the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund, provided that a memorandum record shall be kept of such pledges;

(iv) funds drawn from the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund as provided for in art. 6.3 (e) and (f);

(b) at any given time the total amount of moneys available in all UNHCR funds and accounts shall be sufficient to meet the total payments due at that time.

8.3 Whenever possible and appropriate the implementation of projects will be entrusted to implementing agencies, e.g. governmental, intergovernmental or non-governmental bodies, private firms or individual experts.

8.4 Projects will be implemented in accordance with the terms of:

- an agreement or a formal exchange of letters between UNHCR and the implementing agency or agencies, to be concluded before implementation starts, or

- a Letter of Instruction to the responsible official(s) or organizational unit(s) of UNHCR and any sub-agreements thereto.

8.5 Each agreement, sub-agreement or exchange of letters shall:

(a) define the purpose and objectives of the project and the means of achieving them;

(b) specify the conditions which are to govern the financing and implementation of the project;

(c) specify the amount of moneys to be made available by the High Commissioner, the currency in which it will be paid and, when applicable, the purposes for which it is to be used;

(d) specify the termination date of the project;

(e) prescribe the form of the financial statements to be submitted at least annually to the High Commissioner, and the dates on which they shall be submitted;

(f) provide that the High Commissioner may arrange for such inspections and examinations as he/she deems necessary to ensure the proper implementation of the project;

(g) provide that expenditure made by the agency under the agreement may be audited on behalf of the High Commissioner in accordance with art. 12 of these rules.

8.6 The High Commissioner will not accept liability for compensation for death, disability or other hazards which may be suffered by employees of the agencies or third parties as a result of their connection with the work financed by the High Commissioner.

8.7 When a project is to be implemented, totally or partially, by the Office of UNHCR itself, a formal Letter of Instruction to the responsible official(s) or organizational unit(s) shall be issued before implementation starts. Letters of Instruction may also be issued when, for the implementation of the project, a number of small sub-agreements have to be concluded between a representative responsible for the implementation of the project and various local agencies. Exceptionally, a Letter of Instruction may also be issued when a project is to be totally implemented by one single implementing agency.

8.8 Letters of Instruction shall define the purpose, objectives, duration and modalities of implementation of the project and the maximum amount to be expended. If any part of the project covered by a Letter of Instruction is

to be implemented by an implementing agency or agencies, sub-agreements will be concluded in accordance with art. 8.4 and 8.5(a) - (g) above.

Article 9 - INVESTMENT OF FUNDS

9.1 The High Commissioner may make short-term investments of moneys not immediately required in accordance with the investment policies of the United Nations and in consultation with the Secretary-General where practical. A report on the investment shall be submitted to the Secretary-General at least once a year.

9.2 The High Commissioner shall report annually on such investments to the Executive Committee.

9.3 Except as provided in art. 6.2 above, and unless otherwise directed by the Executive Committee, income from investments shall be credited to the General Fund.

Article 10 - INTERNAL CONTROL

10.1 The High Commissioner shall establish internal controls to ensure:

(a) the regularity of receipt, custody and disposal of all assets entrusted to him/her;

(b) the conformity of obligations and expenditures with the directives of the Executive Committee or, as appropriate, with the purpose and conditions of the funds or accounts referred to under art. 6 above.

10.2 Before any expenditure is actually incurred, every obligation or proposal for incurring expenditure shall require certification by an officer designated for the purpose, provided that The Controller shall have the authority to certify obligations and expenditures under all accounts.

10.3 Certifying officers shall be designated by the High Commissioner and shall be responsible for the specific accounts assigned to them. Alternates may be designated to act in the absence of the certifying officers. Certifying officers shall be responsible for ensuring that the proposed obligation or expenditure:

(a) is in accordance with the existing regulations, rules and instructions;

(b) conforms to the terms of the relevant authorizations from the Executive Committee or to the purpose and conditions of the relevant fund or account.

10.4 Commitments against the approved General Programmes for the following year may be made when they are necessary and in the interest of UNHCR. A memorandum record of all such commitments shall be maintained.

10.5 The High Commissioner may make ex-gratia payments where, although no legal liability on UNHCR exists, the moral obligation is, in his/her opinion, such as to make payment desirable in the interest of UNHCR. Ex-gratia payments cannot be made to provide assistance to refugees. A statement of

any ex-gratia payments made shall be submitted to the United Nations Board of Auditors and to the Executive Committee with the annual accounts.

10.6 The High Commissioner may, after full investigation in each case, authorize the writing off of losses of cash, property or the book value of accounts receivable, including conversion of loans into grants, without restriction as to amount. The writing off of amounts less than $ 5,000 may be delegated by the High Commissioner to The Controller. A statement of all amounts written off shall be submitted to the Board of Auditors with the annual accounts.

10.7 The investigation shall in each case indicate the responsibility, if any, attaching to any officer of UNHCR for the loss. Such officer may be required to reimburse the loss either partially or in full.

10.8 A Property Survey Board shall be established at UNHCR Headquarters to advise the High Commissioner on questions arising from the management of equipment and supplies purchased out of UNHCR voluntary funds, and the ownership of which is vested in UNHCR.

10.9 Subject to the provisions contained in art. 1.3 above, the Board will advise the High Commissioner on the steps to be taken to ensure that:

(a) such equipment and supplies are the subject of up-to-date and detailed records;

(b) they are utilized for the purpose for which they were purchased and in accordance with the terms of the pertinent implementing instrument;

(c) at the time of disposal (through sale, gift, exchange or destruction) of such property which has become surplus to operating requirements, the interests of UNHCR are fully protected.

10.10 The High Commissioner will establish a Committee on Contracts at UNHCR Headquarters. The Committee will review contracts awarded by UNHCR and involving major financial amounts. Rules and procedures of the Committee defining in particular the composition, the authority and the responsibility of the Committee will be issued by the High Commissioner.

## Article 11 - THE ACCOUNTS

11.1 The High Commissioner shall submit annual accounts which will include:

(a) A Balance Sheet showing separately:

(i) cash at banks and investments;
(ii) accounts receivable and other assets;
(iii) liabilities;
(iv) reserves;
(v) the surplus and balances resulting from the year's operations;

(b) A statement of Income and Expenditure showing under the current and prior year's programmes and the various funds and accounts;

(i) contributions and other income received during the year;
(ii) prior years' adjustments made;
(iii) expenditures incurred;
(iv) the surplus and balances resulting from the year's operations;

(c) A Status of Obligations showing the liquidation of all obligations under the current and prior year's programmes and the various funds and accounts;

(d) Supporting schedules showing:

(i) in respect of governmental contributions, the contributions paid and pledged by each Government, and the fund to which they have been credited;

(ii) in respect of intergovernmental, non-governmental and privatecontributions, the fund to which they have been credited;

(iii) other pertinent accounts data as considered useful or necessary by the High Commissioner.

11.2 The schedule in respect of loan operations shall be shown on an annual and cumulative basis, and shall report on the loan transactions without distinction as to the programme or fund from which the loan was granted.

11.3 The accounts of all voluntary funds shall be maintained in United States dollars, provided that the accounts of field offices may be maintained in the national currency of the country concerned.

11.4 The High Commissioner shall submit accounts certified by The Controller and approved by himself/herself to:

(a) the United Nations Board of Auditors within three months after the close of each financial year; and

(b) the Executive Committee at its next session. He/she shall also submit to the Executive Committee the audit certificate, the report of the Board of Auditors and the report of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions thereon.

## Article 12 - AUDIT

12.1 All financial transactions and related activities covered by these rules shall be subject to audit by the United Nations Internal Audit Division and the Board of Auditors.

## Article 13 - GENERAL PROVISIONS

13.1 Every officer of UNHCR is responsible to the High Commissioner for the regularity of the actions taken by him/her in the course of his/her official duties. Any officer who takes any action contrary to these rules, or to the administrative instructions issued in connection therewith, may be held personally and financially liable for the consequences of his/her action.

13.2 In the High Commissioner's absence, the Deputy High Commissioner is in charge of the Office of UNHCR and disposes of all powers vested in the High Commissioner by these rules. Similarly, in the absence of a UNHCR official in whom powers have been vested under these rules, these powers will be exercised by his/her deputy or the officer-in-charge of the organizational unit concerned.

13.3 Where no specific provision is made in these rules, the Financial Regulations of the United Nations shall apply.

13.4 These rules supersede all previous rules relating to the High Commissioner's voluntary funds.

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EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE
HIGH COMMISSIONER'S PROGRAMME

Fiftieth session

# FINANCIAL RULES FOR VOLUNTARY FUNDS ADMINISTERED BY THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES 1/

(Promulgated by the High Commissioiner)

1/ This revision of the UNHCR Financial Rules replaces those contained in document A/AC.96/503/Rev.6. It incorporates amendments resulting from the adoption of the Decision on the Financial Rules by the sixteenth meeting of the Standing Committee (A/AC.96/927). In line with this decision, these revised rules are to come into effect as of 1 January 2000.

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## Article 1 - APPLICABILITY

Authority and applicability

1.1 These rules, which are based on the provisions of the Financial Regulations of the United Nations, are established in accordance with paragraph 8 of General Assembly resolution 1166 (XII) and the subsequent directives of the Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme. Except as may otherwise be provided by the General Assembly or the Executive Committee, these rules shall govern all financial activities of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees other than the administration of his/her regular budget.

1.2 Exceptions to these rules may only be made by specific decision of the High Commissioner, in a manner consistent with the Financial Regulations of the United Nations.

1.3 These rules shall not apply to the subsequent administration of moneys or supplies allocated by the High Commissioner under agreements with Governments, governmental agencies, local authorities or other agencies, provided that those agreements contain appropriate provisions to ensure, in the opinion of the High Commissioner, that these moneys or supplies will be so utilized as to provide the maximum benefit for the purpose of the allocation, and subject to the provision of Article 12 regarding audit.

1.4 The Controller shall be responsible for the application of these rules on behalf of the High Commissioner.

1.5 These rules may be amended by the High Commissioner in consultation with the Executive Committee in a manner consistent with the Financial Regulations of the United Nations.

Definitions

1.6 For the purpose of these rules:

(a) "UNHCR" shall mean the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees;

(b) "High Commissioner" shall mean the High Commissioner or his/her authorized delegate;

(c) "Executive Committee" shall mean the Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme;

(d) "The Controller" shall mean the Controller or his/her authorized delegate;

(e) "Representative" shall mean the officer-in-charge ot a UNHCR regional or country office, or of a UNHCR operation;

(f) "Annual Programme Budget" shall mean those activities which are approved annually by the Executive Committee, as well as the Operational Reserve;

(g) "Supplementary Programmes" represent those activities that arise after the approval of the Annual Programme Budget and before the approval of the next Annual Programme Budget, and which cannot be fully met from the Operational Reserve. They will be funded through contributions in reply to special appeals;

(h) "Pledges" shall mean formal promises made at pledging conferences or otherwise, to make voluntary contributions in cash or in kind to a UNHCR programme.

## Article 2 - FINANCIAL YEAR

2.1 The financial year shall be the period from 1 January to 31 December.

## Article 3 - CONTRIBUTIONS

3.1 The High Commissioner may accept contributions offered in cash, kind or service, including contributions from sources other than Governments, which can be utilized for the purposes of carrying out the functions laid upon him/her by the General Assembly or directives given to him/her by the Executive Committee. He/she may reject any offers which he/she does not consider appropriate or which cannot be utilized for the above purposes. The High Commissioner shall report to the Executive Committee all offers accepted.

3.2 The value of all contributions accepted for carrying out the above purposes shall normally be credited to the appropriate assistance programme, provided that contributions for purposes falling outside the Annual Programme Budget including its Operational Reserve shall be credited to appropriate Supplementary Programmes, and the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund. When the arrangement with the donor is such that UNHCR may start implementation of activities only after receipt of the funds, the contribution shall be treated as a trust fund under Articles 6.10 and 6.11.

3.3 An official receipt shall be issued in respect of all contributions received. Contributions in kind or in services will be recorded in the appropriate account only when the goods and/or services are received, at fair market value as estimated by the High Commissioner.

## Article 4 - OTHER INCOME

Revenue-producing activities

4.1 All revenue-producing activities shall be subject to the same financial controls as are applied to other activities.

4.2 No expenditure relating to revenue-producing activities shall be incurred against the gross income deriving from such activities without the written authorization of the Controller, except to the extent specifically provided in the contractual arrangements, as approved in writing by the Controller, for the activity.

4.3 Information showing gross revenue and expenditure as well as net revenue from each such activity shall be reported to the Executive Committee.

Miscellaneous income

4.4 Moneys received as a result of the sale or other disposal of supplies, equipment or other assets purchased from voluntary funds, shall be credited as miscellaneous income to the Annual Programme Fund, unless otherwise directed by the Executive Committee.

4.5 Adjustments of prior years' expenditure (refunds, cancellations and additional charges) shall be applied to the Annual Programme Fund unless otherwise agreed with the donor, except as provided in Article 6.2 below. For trust fund accounts, adjustments shall be applied to the account from which the expenditure was incurred.

## Article 5 - CUSTODY OF FUNDS

Bank Accounts

5.1 The Controller shall designate the banks in which the voluntary funds of UNHCR shall be kept. He/she shall establish such official bank accounts as may be required and designate signatories to operate the accounts.

5.2 Bank accounts established for UNHCR field offices shall be maintained by remittances from UNHCR Headquarters. Where appropriate and to the extent authorized by the Controller, remittances may be made from other UNHCR offices and through cheque drawings on bank accounts maintained by UNHCR Headquarters.

5.3 An official receipt shall be issued in respect of all moneys received.

5.4 All moneys received shall be deposited in an official UNHCR bank account not later than the business day following the date of receipt.

5.5 Officers responsible for the operation of UNHCR bank accounts shall not exchange one currency for another except to the extent necessary for the transaction of official business.

Payments

5.6 Only Representatives and such other approving officers designated by the Controller in writing may approve payments on behalf of UNHCR. Approving officers are responsible for reviewing the legality of payments and exercising all appropriate financial controls.

5.7 Payment shall be made on the basis of supporting vouchers and other documents which indicate that the goods or services have been received in accordance with the documents establishing the obligation, that payment has not previously been made, and that the payment is properly due. Progress payments may be made when the Controller deems it to be in the interest of UNHCR.

5.8 Payments in advance of the delivery of goods or performance of contractual services may be made if generally accepted commercial

practice or the essential interest of UNHCR so demand. Whenever such an advance payment is requested, the reasons therefore shall be recorded by the certifying officer.

5.9 Payments in excess of $ 100 or its equivalent shall be made by cheque or bank transfer unless otherwise authorized by the Controller.

5.10 Disbursements shall be recorded in the accounts as of the date when the disbursement is made, that is, when the cheque or instruction to the bank is issued, or cash is paid out.

5.11 Cheques and instructions to banks shall be signed by two officers from a panel or panels of signatories designated by the Controller provided that signature of cheques by one officer and one other official may be authorized when circumstances so warrant. If exceptional circumstances so warrant, signature of cheques by one officer may be authorized. The authority granted and responsibility assigned to such signatories is a personal one and cannot be delegated.

## Article 6 - FUNDS AND OPERATIONAL RESERVE

Annual Programme Fund

6.1 There shall be established an Annual Programme Fund to which all unrestricted and restricted contributions (except contributions to Supplementary Programmes), miscellaneous income and balances not required for the replenishment of the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund shall be credited. Restricted contributions are those subject to externally imposed stipulations which specify the purpose for which the contribution is to be used.

Supplementary Programmes Fund

6.2 (a) There shall be established a Supplementary Programmes Fund to which all contributions to Supplementary Programmes shall be credited.

(b) When Supplementary Programmes become part of the Annual Programme Budget, the respective balances of the Supplementary Programmes will be transferred to the Annual Programme Fund.

Working Capital and Guarantee Fund

6.3 A Working Capital and Guarantee Fund is established at a ceiling determined by the Executive Committee. The Fund shall be maintained by income from the following sources:

(a) income from repayments of loans;

(b) savings from prior years' Annual Programme Budget, and Supplementary Programmes unless agreed otherwise with donors in the case of restricted contributions. For trust fund accounts, savings shall be applied to the account where savings were made;

(c) income from investments;

(d) voluntary contributions;

(e) other miscellaneous income including exchange gains and losses, as well as the net income of revenue-producing activities unless the Executive Committee has directed otherwise on the use of income from those activities.

6.4 The Working Capital and Guarantee Fund may be utilized for the following purposes:

(a) to replenish the Operational Reserve;

(b) to meet essential payments due for the implementation of projects pending receipt of contributions pledged;

(c) to guarantee obligations incurred against governmental pledges or firm pledges from organizations of established repute;

(d) to guarantee commitments in respect of revenue-producing activities of UNHCR;

(e) to fund payments for bank charges;

(f) to fund in the course of a given year, obligations incurred under the Annual Programme Budget, including the Operational Reserve, and Supplementary Programmes, pending the receipt of anticipated contributions, on the condition that the level of obligations so funded does not exceed one-twelfth of the total amount, excluding the amount of the Operational Reserve, approved by the Executive Committee for that year's Annual Programme Budget. However, this funding facility shall only be used to the extent that:

(i) at the end of a given year, obligations thus funded do not exceed 3 per cent of that year's level of the Annual Programme Budget, excluding that of the Operational Reserve, approved by the Executive Committee;

(ii) the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund shall be replenished as a matter of priority in the subsequent year according to the provisions of Article 6.3 above, and where appropriate and necessary, from unrestricted contributions to the Annual Programme Budget;

(g) the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund may be utilized to guarantee budgetary increases under the Headquarters component of the Annual Programme Budget and the Supplementary Programmes that may result directly from exchange rate fluctuations in a given year, provided that such increases do not exceed 2 per cent of the approved Annual Programme Budget level (excluding the amount of the Operational Reserve) and the level of Supplementary Programmes for that year. If recourse is made to the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund for such a purpose, the Fund shall be replenished in the subsequent year in accordance with the provisions of Article 6.3; and

(h) for any other purpose that the Executive Committee may authorize.

Operational Reserve

6.5 The Operational Reserve is established to:

(a) provide assistance to refugees, returnees and displaced persons in emergency situations for which there is no provision in the programmes approved by the Executive Committee;

(b) provide such additional administrative expenditure resulting from those emergencies as cannot be met from the Annual Programme Budget or Supplementary Programmes, pending action by the Executive Committee or the General Assembly;

(c) fund planning of repatriation, especially in regard to the necessary measures to be taken on behalf of returnees in their country of origin;

(d) fund preparations in the country of asylum for voluntary repatriations not otherwise provided for, and activities related to actual return;

(e) provide supplementary funding for voluntary repatriations, including initial reintegration needs in the country of origin;

(f) cover unexpected increases in the costs of projects financed from the current or previous years' Annual Programme Budget, or from an Operational Reserve allocation made in a current or previous year to cover an emergency;

(g) meet the cost of modifications to current year projects under the Annual Programme Budget that may be necessary to achieve the approved project objectives;

(h) increase existing allocations to meet needs resulting from a new influx of refugees belonging to a group already receiving assistance under the current year Annual Programme Budget;

(i) increase, as required, with the Executive Committee's approval, the Fund for International Field Staff Housing and Basic Amenities.

6.6 An Operational Reserve shall be constituted at an amount equivalent to 10 per cent of the proposed programmed activities in the Annual Programme Budget being submitted for approval. The Operational Reserve shall be maintained at not less than $ 10,000,000 by replenishments from the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund.

6.7 The High Commissioner may make transfers of appropriations from the Operational Reserve to other parts of the Annual Programme Budget for the purposes set out in Article 6.5, provided that the amount made available for any one programme shall not exceed $ 10,000,000 in any one year.

6.8 The High Commissioner may make allocations from the Operational Reserve to other parts of the Annual Programme Budget and to Supplementary

Programmmes for the purposes set out in Article 6.5, provided that the amount made available for any one programme shall not exceed $ 10,000,000 in any one year. An Operational Reserve allocation may be cancelled if sufficient funds are subsequently received in response to a related supplementary appeal (be it by UNHCR, an inter-agency appeal or a Consolidated Appeal); or if the funds, or part thereof, have not been obligated at the end of a given year.

6.9 The High Commissioner shall report to the Executive Committee at each annual session, and at each regular session of its Standing Committee, on the use made of the Operational Reserve.

Trust fund, reserve and special accounts

6.10 Subject to the provisions of Article 6.11 below, the High Commissioner may establish trust fund, reserve and special accounts for moneys becoming available to him/her for purposes of the Annual Programme Budget and the Supplementary Programmes, and for other purposes that are consistent with the policies, aims and activities of UNHCR.

6.11 The purpose and scope of each trust fund shall be defined by agreement between the High Commissioner and the donor. The purpose and limits of each reserve or special account shall be clearly defined by the High Commissioner with the concurrence of the Executive Committee. Such funds and accounts shall be administered in accordance with these financial rules unless otherwise directed by the Executive Committee.

## Article 7 - APPROVAL OF PROGRAMMES

7.1 The High Commissioner shall submit annually to the Executive Committee for approval his/her Annual Programme Budget which shall include estimates of the cost of activities under the Regional Operations, Global Operations and Headquarters, and the Operational Reserve for the following financial year.

7.2 The High Commissioner may submit to the Executive Committee for approval revised Annual Programme Budgets for the current year.

7.3 The approval by the Executive Committee of the Annual Programme Budget constitutes an authorization to the High Commissioner to incur obligations and make payments up to the amounts approved, subject to the provisions of Article 8.2 below.

7.4 The High Commissioner may effect transfers and such adjustments between appropriations in the Annual Programme Budget as may be required by changes affecting the programmes for which they were planned, provided that the Executive Committee is informed of such adjustments and transfers at its next session.

7.5 The approved level of the Annual Programme Budget in a given year may be allowed to increase by up to 2 per cent if, in accordance with the provisions of Article 6.4 (g), the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund was used to compensate for budgetary increases under the Headquarters component of the Annual Programme Budget and the Supplementary Programmes that resulted directly from exchange rate fluctuations; in such a case, the subsequent adjustment of the Annual Programme Budget level and related accounting adjustments would be effected at the end of the calendar year.

## Article 8 - IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECTS

8.1 The High Commissioner may obligate the necessary funds for the implementation of projects in accordance with:

(a) the terms of the approval given by the Executive Committee for the Annual Programme Budget; or

(b) the terms and conditions of the Supplementary Programmes; or

(c) the conditions governing other funds and accounts.

8.2 The High Commissioner may incur obligations for the implementation of projects to the extent that moneys and governmental pledges are available in the appropriate fund or account. The High Commissioner may also, pending the receipt of the contributions, enter into obligations up to one-half of the total amount of firm pledges from organizations of established repute. Furthermore, the High Commissioner may enter into obligations under the Annual Programme Budget including the Operational Reserve, and the Supplementary Programmes up to the amount funded from the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund as provided for in Articles 6.4 (f) and 6.4 (g). This authority is subject to the following conditions:

(a) at the end of each year, all obligations of UNHCR shall be covered by the total of:

(i) moneys available;

(ii) governmental pledges; and

(iii) firm pledges made by organizations of established repute and guaranteed by the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund, provided that a memorandum record shall be kept of such pledges;

(iv) funds drawn from the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund as provided for in Articles 6.4 (f) and 6.4 (g);

(b) at any given time the total amount of moneys available in all UNHCR funds and accounts excluding trust fund accounts shall be sufficient to meet the total payments due at that time.

8.3 Whenever possible and appropriate the implementation of projects will be entrusted to implementing agencies, e.g. governmental, intergovernmental or non-governmental bodies, private firms or individual experts.

8.4 Projects will be implemented in accordance with the terms of:

- an agreement or a formal exchange of letters between UNHCR and the implementing agency or agencies, to be concluded before implementation starts; and/or

- a Letter of Instruction to the responsible officer(s) or organizational unit(s) of UNHCR and any sub-agreements thereto.

8.5 Each agreement, sub-agreement or exchange of letters shall:

(a) define the purpose and objectives of the project and the means of achieving them;

(b) specify the conditions which are to govern the financing and implementation of the project;

(c) specify the amount of moneys to be made available by the High Commissioner, the currency in which it will be paid and, when applicable, the purposes for which it is to be used;

(d) specify the termination date of the project;

(e) prescribe the form of the financial statements to be submitted at least annually to the High Commissioner, and the dates on which they shall be submitted;

(f) provide that the High Commissioner may arrange for such inspections and examinations as he/she deems necessary to ensure the proper implementation of the project;

(g) provide that expenditure made by the agency under the agreement may be audited on behalf of the High Commissioner in accordance with Article 12 of these rules;

(h) prescribe the submission of audit certificates by the agency;

(i) prescribe arbitration as the means for settlement of disputes;

(j) recognize the privileges and immunities enjoyed by UNHCR.

8.6 The High Commissioner will not accept liability for compensation for death, disability or other hazards which may be suffered by employees of the agencies or third parties as a result of their connection with the work financed by UNHCR.

8.7 When a project is to be implemented a formal Letter of Instruction to the responsible officer(s) or organizational unit(s) shall be issued before implementation starts.

8.8 Letters of Instruction shall define the purpose, objectives, duration and modalities of implementation of the project and the maximum amount to be expended. If any part of the project covered by a Letter of

Instruction is to be implemented by an implementing agency or agencies, sub-agreements will be concluded in accordance with Articles 8.4 and 8.5(a) - (j) above.

## Article 9 - INVESTMENT OF FUNDS

9.1 The Controller may make short-term investments of moneys not immediately required in accordance with the investment policies of the United Nations and in consultation with the Secretary-General where practical. A report on the investment shall be submitted to the Secretary-General at least once a year.

9.2 The Controller shall report annually on such investments to the Executive Committee.

9.3 Income from investments shall be credited to the Annual Programme Fund, except for the replenishment of the Working Capital and Guarantee Fund as provided in Article 6.3 above, and unless otherwise directed by the Executive Committee.

## Article 10 - INTERNAL CONTROL

10.1 The Controller is responsible to the High Commissioner for establishing internal controls to ensure:

(a) the regularity of receipt, custody and disposal of all assets entrusted to him/her;

(b) the conformity of obligations and expenditures with the directives of the Executive Committee or, as appropriate, with the purpose and conditions of the funds or accounts referred to under Article 6 above.

Control of expenditures

10.2 Before any expenditure is actually incurred, every obligation or proposal for incurring expenditure shall require certification by an officer designated for the purpose, provided that the Controller shall have the authority to certify obligations and expenditures under all accounts.

10.3 Certifying officers shall be designated by the Controller and shall be responsible for the specific accounts assigned to them. Alternates may be designated by the Controller to act in the absence of the certifying officers. Certifying officers shall be responsible for ensuring that the proposed obligation or expenditure:

(a) is in accordance with the existing regulations, rules and instructions;

(b) conforms to the terms of the relevant authorizations from the Executive Committee or to the purpose and conditions of the relevant fund or account.

The authority granted and responsibility assigned to such officers is a personal one and cannot be delegated.

10.4 Commitments against the approved Annual Programme Budget for the following year may be made when they are necessary and in the interest of UNHCR. A memorandum record of all such commitments shall be maintained.

Ex-gratia payments

10.5 The Controller may personally approve ex-gratia payments where, although no legal liability on UNHCR exists, the moral obligation is, in his/her opinion, such as to make payment desirable in the interest of UNHCR. Ex-gratia payments to staff members of UNHCR or another agency of the United Nations system as well as ex-gratia payments in excess of $5,000 shall require the personal approval of the High Commissioner. A statement of any ex-gratia payments made shall be submitted to the United Nations Board of Auditors and to the Executive Committee with the annual accounts.

Writing-off of losses

10.6 (a) The Controller may, after full investigation in each case, authorize the writing off of losses of cash and the book value of accounts receivable and notes receivable, including conversion of loans into grants, except that the writing-off of amounts in excess of $ 10,000 shall require the approval of the High Commissioner. A statement of all amounts written off shall be submitted to the Board of Auditors with the annual accounts.

(b) The investigation shall in each case indicate the responsibility, if any, attaching to any official of UNHCR for the loss. Such official may be required to reimburse the loss either partially or in full.

10.7 (a) The Controller may, after full investigation in each case, authorize the writing-off of losses of UNHCR property or such other adjustment of the records as will bring the balance shown by the records into conformity with the actual quantities.

(b) The investigation shall in each case indicate the responsibility, if any, attaching to any official of UNHCR or others for the loss. Final determination as to all surcharges to be made against officials of UNHCR or others as the result of losses will be made by the Controller.

Management of Equipment and Supplies

10.8 An Assets Management Board shall be established at UNHCR Headquarters to advise the High Commissioner on questions arising from the management of equipment and supplies purchased out of UNHCR voluntary funds, and the ownership of which is vested in UNHCR. The High Commissioner is authorized to establish Assets Management Boards at the regional and the local level. The High Commissioner will issue rules and procedures of the Boards defining in particular the composition, the authority and the responsibility of the Boards.

10.9 Subject to the provisions contained in Article 1.3 above, the Boards will advise the High Commissioner and Representatives, respectively, on the steps to be taken to ensure that:

(a) such equipment and supplies are the subject of up-to-date and detailed records;

(b) they are utilized for the purpose for which they were purchased and in accordance with the terms of the pertinent implementing instrument;

(c) at the time of disposal (through sale, gift, exchange or destruction) of such property which has become surplus to operating requirements, the interests of UNHCR are fully protected.

Contracts and Purchases

10.10 The High Commissioner will establish a Committee on Contracts at UNHCR Headquarters. The High Commissioner is authorized to establish Committees on Contracts at the regional and the local level. The Committees will review the award of contracts by UNHCR and involving major financial amounts. Rules and procedures of the Committees defining in particular the composition, the authority and the responsibility of the Committees will be issued by the High Commissioner.

## Article 11 - THE ACCOUNTS

11.1 The High Commissioner shall submit annual accounts which will include:

(a) A Balance Sheet showing separately:

(i) cash and term deposits;

(ii) accounts receivable and other assets;

(iii) liabilities;

(iv) reserves and fund balances;

(v) the surplus and balances resulting from the year's operations;

(b) A statement of Income and Expenditure showing under the current and prior year's programmes and the various funds and accounts;

(i) contributions and other income received during the year;

(ii) prior years' adjustments made;

(iii) expenditures incurred;

(iv) the surplus and balances resulting from the year's operations;

(c) A Status of Obligations showing the liquidation of all obligations under the current and prior year's programmes and the various funds and accounts;

(d) Supporting schedules showing:

(i) in respect of governmental contributions, the contributions paid and pledged by each Government and intergovernmental institution, and the fund to which they have been credited;

(ii) in respect of non-governmental and private contributions, the fund to which they have been credited;

(iii) other pertinent accounts data as considered useful or necessary by the High Commissioner.

11.2 The schedule in respect of loan operations shall be shown on an annual and cumulative basis, and shall report on the loan transactions without distinction as to the programme or fund from which the loan was granted.

11.3 The accounts of all voluntary funds shall be maintained in United States dollars, provided that the accounts of field offices may be maintained in the national currency of the country concerned.

11.4 The High Commissioner shall submit accounts certified by the Controller and approved by himself/herself to:

(a) the United Nations Board of Auditors within three months after the close of each financial year; and

(b) the Executive Committee at its next session. He/she shall also submit to the Executive Committee the audit certificate, the report of the Board of Auditors and the report of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions thereon.

## Article 12 - AUDIT

12.1 All financial transactions and related activities covered by these rules shall be subject to audit by the UNHCR Audit Section of the Office of Internal Oversight Services and by the United Nations Board of Auditors.

## Article 13 - GENERAL PROVISIONS

13.1 Every official of UNHCR is responsible to the High Commissioner for the regularity of the actions taken by him/her in the course of his/her official duties. Any official who takes any action contrary to these rules, or to the administrative instructions issued in connection therewith, may be held personally and financially liable for the consequences of his/her action.

13.2 In the High Commissioner's absence, the Deputy High Commissioner is in charge of the Office of UNHCR and disposes of all powers vested in the High Commissioner by these rules. Similarly, in the absence of a UNHCR officer in whom powers have been vested by these rules, these powers will be exercised by his/her deputy or the officer-in-charge of the organizational unit concerned. The High Commissioner will issue rules and procedures defining the delegation of authority and responsibility in UNHCR.

13.3 Where no specific provision is made in these rules, the Financial Regulations of the United Nations shall apply.

13.4 These rules supersede all previous rules relating to the High Commissioner's voluntary funds.